

CODEBOOK

A Climate of Fragility: Household Profiling in the South of Iraq Basra, Thi-Qar and Missan Governorates

**International Organization for Migration
&
Social Inquiry**

About this codebook

This codebook contains the names and coding for all variables from the cross-sectional dataset for the study “A Climate of Fragility” available at <https://iraqrecovery.iom.int/>. It is valid for all versions of the dataset in Excel, Stata, and SPSS.

Note the following when using the codebook and datasets:

- The variable name is specified in color red at the beginning of each question in this codebook.
- Additional information for the question such as skip patterns is also listed in color red after the variable name. If the question was skipped for a given respondent, the response is coded as 99 in the dataset (unless otherwise specified in the codebook).
- Questions pertaining to the roster module are provided in separate datasets than the household modules. Responses for the roster module can be linked to the household dataset through the code in variable “_parent_index”.
- All datasets contain a last variable named “weight”. This is used to generate demographically representative results, with respondents weighted by gender, district, and location type. For more information on the application of weights, see the main report.

governorate. Governorate of interview:

[Data coded as string]

basra	Basra Governorate
thiqar	Thi-Qar Governorate
missan	Missan Governorate

district. District:

[Data coded as string]

basra	Basra district	[basra]
abu_khaseeb	Abu Khaseeb district	[basra]
zubair	Zubair district	[basra]
qurna	Qurna district	[basra]
fao	Fao district	[basra]
shat_arab	Shat al-Arab district	[basra]
midaina	Midaina district	[basra]
nassiriya	Nassiriya district	[thiqar]
rifaai	Rifaai district	[thiqar]
suq_shyukh	Suq Shyukh district	[thiqar]
chibaysh	Chibaysh district	[thiqar]
shatra	Shatra district	[thiqar]
amara	Amara district	[missan]
ali_gharbi	Ali Gharbi district	[missan]
maimouna	Maimouna district	[missan]
qalat_saleh	Qalat Saleh district	[missan]
majir_kabir	Majir al-Kabir district	[missan]
kahlaa	Kahlaa district	[missan]

location_type. Urban / rural:

[Data coded as string]

urban
rural

Module: Respondent demographics

gender. Gender (don't ask):

[Data coded as string]

male
female

age. Age:

(INTEGER)

education. What is your education level?

- 1 No schooling
- 2 Schooling for illiterate adults
- 3 Elementary school
- 4 Middle school
- 5 High school
- 6 University

7 Post-university

head. Are you the head of the household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

head_gender. Gender of the head of the household:

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 90 [Refused to answer]

occupation. What has been your work status for the previous week?

- 1 Full-time student
- 2 Employed / working
- 3 Working and studying
- 4 Unemployed and looking for work
- 5 Inactive, not looking for work
- 6 Retired
- 7 Cannot work
- 8 Homemaker
- 90 [Refused to answer]

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONS

Module: Housing

Q0201. What type of housing do you live in?

- 1 Standard built house or residential building
- 2 Rudimentary house (cinder block or mud brick)
- 3 Makeshift shelter
- 4 Unfinished / non-enclosed building
- 5 Tent
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0202. What is the ownership status of your current house?

- 1 The house is ours
- 2 This is irregular housing
- 3 We pay rent for the house we live in
- 4 We are hosted by another family without having to pay rent
- 5 The accommodation I live in is provided as part of work
- 6 This house was empty and we just moved in
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0203. What is the ownership status of the land your current house is built on?

- 1 Private residential land (purchased and registered)
- 2 Private residential land (not purchased)

- 3 Agricultural land (purchased or gifted)
- 4 Agricultural land (not purchased)
- 5 Public land (given to us officially by the government)
- 6 Public land (purchased or gifted)
- 7 Public land (built on it without official permission)
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0204. Have you ever been threatened with eviction?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0205. In the 3 last years, has your house been impacted by natural hazards (floods or torrential rains or wild fires)?

- 1 Yes, a lot
- 2 Yes, a little
- 3 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Access to services in [location]

Q0301. Is your house connected to the public electricity supply?

- 1 Yes, officially
- 2 Yes, unofficially
- 3 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0302. What is the main source of drinking water for your household?

- 1 Public supply to tapwater
- 2 Public fountain/source
- 3 Borehole
- 4 Dug well
- 5 Spring
- 6 Treated surface water (e.g. river, pond)
- 7 Untreated surface water (e.g. river, pond)
- 8 Water truck or cart
- 9 Bottled water
- 10 Public water network connected to a home filtration device
- 11 Filling water through a water filtration plant
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0303. Does anyone in your household have any difficulty seeing, hearing, moving or walking, communicating, taking care of themselves (e.g., washing, dressing), understanding, psychological impairment?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0304A. In the last year, has anybody in your household needed healthcare?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0304B. [if Q0304A = 1] Was the health issue caused by water-borne diseases?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0304C. [if Q0304A = 1] Where did the family member go to get treatment?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Nowhere, we could not get treatment
- 2 Nowhere, we did not try to go anywhere
- 3 Public primary health center
- 4 Private primary health center
- 5 Private doctor / clinic / pharmacy
- 6 Public hospital
- 7 Private hospital
- 8 Healthcare facilities managed by NGOs
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0304D. [if Q0304A = 1] Was there any issue faced in accessing healthcare?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 None
- 2 Financial barriers (insufficient funds to get treatment or medicine)
- 3 Transportation barriers (clinic/hospital was too far or difficult to get to)
- 4 Bureaucratic barriers (we needed wasta / we had to use wasta)
- 5 Clinic/hospital was closed
- 6 Clinic/hospital did not have treatment needed for the disease/problem
- 7 Clinic/hospital did not have the medicine needed for the disease/problem
- 8 Insufficient medical staff
- 9 Clinic/hospital lacked female health staff
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0305A. Are there any school-aged children (6-17 years old) in your household?

- 1 Yes

- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0305B. [if Q0305A = 1] What type of education system are they enrolled in, if any?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Not enrolled / dropped out
- 2 Public education facilities
- 3 Private education facilities
- 4 Education facilities managed by NGOs
- 5 Education facilities managed by religious institutions
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

[Note from editors: This follow-up question was not asked in 119 cases due to an error in the survey form. These cases of missing inputs have been identified in an extra column named "note_Q0305B".]

Q0305C. [if Q0305A = 1] Were there any issue faced in accessing education?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 None
- 2 Financial barriers (insufficient funds to afford sending them to school)
- 3 Transportation barriers (school was too far or difficult to get to)
- 4 Bureaucratic barriers (we needed wasta / we had to use wasta)
- 5 The security situation does not allow for it
- 6 School was closed
- 7 This area does not have the education level needed
- 8 Lack of staff to run the school
- 9 Lack of gender-separated schools
- 10 Parental refusal to send children to school
- 11 They need to work instead to support the family
- 12 Lack of supplied / books / materials provided by the school
- 13 Overcrowding in the classes
- 14 No education services adapted for children with disabilities
- 15 School building / infrastructure in inadequate state
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

[Note from editors: This follow-up question was not asked in 119 cases due to an error in the survey form. These cases of missing inputs have been identified in an extra column named "note_Q0305C".]

Have you or any member of your household ever faced exclusion in [subdistrict] in accessing any of the following?

• **Q0306A. Accessing employment or starting an economic activity:**

- 1 Yes, often
- 2 Only sometimes
- 3 No, never
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0306B. Accessing civil documentation or administration:**
 - 1 Yes, often
 - 2 Only sometimes
 - 3 No, never
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0306C. Accessing formal/legal land purchase:**
 - 1 Yes, often
 - 2 Only sometimes
 - 3 No, never
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0306D. Accessing law enforcement (e.g. police):**
 - 1 Yes, often
 - 2 Only sometimes
 - 3 No, never
 - 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Socio-economic situation

Q0401. How would you describe the purchasing power of your household?

- 1 We do not have enough money even for food
- 2 We have enough money for food, but not enough to buy clothes and shoes as needed
- 3 We have enough money for food and clothing, but not enough to buy expensive items if we had to (such as a refrigerator or television)
- 4 We can buy some expensive items, such as a refrigerator or television, but we cannot buy everything we want
- 5 We can buy whatever we want
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0402. Currently, which of these sources of money does your family have at its disposal to get by at present?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Government salary or pension
- 2 Salary from security forces
- 3 Paid job in a company
- 4 Revenues from business or workshop
- 5 Daily labor or informal commerce
- 6 Agriculture, livestock, fishing
- 7 Income from renting property
- 8 Governmental social support
- 9 Family support
- 10 Charity
- 11 Savings
- 12 None (explain)
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0403. If now your family had to face a large unexpected expense, such as a medical treatment, would you be able to afford it?

- 1 Yes, because we have savings, assets, or other equipment
- 2 Yes, because we can borrow money
- 3 No
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0404. Are you receiving financial support from family members that migrated elsewhere?

- 1 Yes, regularly
- 2 Yes, sporadically
- 3 No
- 4 No family member migrated
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0405. In the past month, did you engage in any of the following behaviors?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 None
- 2 Borrowed money from family or friends (and will repay)
- 3 Received money from family or friends as a gift
- 4 Consumed savings
- 5 Sold assets
- 6 Shared house
- 7 Employed younger members of the family under the age of 16
- 8 Married younger members of the family under the age of 16
- 9 Limited medical care
- 10 Reduced consumption of food
- 11 Reduced other expenses
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Agriculture activities

Q0501A. Does your household own any animals (cattle, sheep, water buffalo, goats, etc.)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0501B. [if Q0501A = 1] What do you do with your livestock?

- 1 Feed the family
- 2 Feed the family and trade
- 3 Trade
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that own animals; else is missing value]

Q0501C. [if Q0501A = 1] Do you have the same quantity of animals compared to 5 years ago?

- 1 A lot more

- 2 More
- 3 Same amount
- 4 Less
- 5 A lot less
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that own animals; else is missing value]

Q0501D. [if Q0501C = 4 or 5] Why do you have less animals than 5 years ago?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Died due to lack of water
- 2 Died due to lack of food
- 3 Died due to contaminated water
- 4 Died due to disease
- 5 Died due to bad weather
- 6 Not profitable
- 7 Sold livestock out of need
- 8 Livestock stolen
- 9 We left the area
- 10 High increase in the price of animal feed
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

[Data only for HHs that own animals; else is missing value]

Q0501E. [if Q0501A = 2] Did your household own any animals 5 years ago?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0501F. [if Q0501E = 1] Why do you have no livestock anymore?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Died due to lack of water
- 2 Died due to lack of food
- 3 Died due to contaminated water
- 4 Died due to disease
- 5 Died due to bad weather
- 6 Not profitable
- 7 Sold livestock out of need
- 8 Livestock stolen
- 9 We left the area
- 10 High increase in the price of animal feed
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that owned animals 5 years ago; else is missing value]

Q0502A. Does your household farm land?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0502B. [if Q0502A = 1] Is the farmland owned by your family, rented, or you work in others' land?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Owned
- 2 Rented
- 3 Others' land
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that farm; else is missing value]

Q0502C. [if Q0502A = 1] What do you do with the crops produced?

- 1 Feed the family
- 2 Feed the family and trade
- 3 Trade
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that farm; else is missing value]

Q0502D. [if Q0502A = 1] Compared to 5 years ago, did your latest harvest produce the same quantity of crops?

- 1 A lot more
- 2 More
- 3 Same amount
- 4 Less
- 5 A lot less
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that farm; else is missing value]

Q0502E. [if Q0502D = 4 or 5] Why are you producing less crops than 5 years ago?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Not enough water
- 2 Too much water
- 3 Salinization
- 4 Too hot
- 5 Unpredictable and bad weather
- 6 Disease
- 7 Pests
- 8 Not profitable
- 9 Shifted crops
- 10 Left the land fallow
- 11 Government guidelines
- 12 We left the area
- 13 High increase in the price of inputs (seeds, fertilizers, pesticides)
- 60 Other

- 80 [Do not know]
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
 - 99 [Question not asked / skipped]
- [Data only for HHs that farm; else is missing value]

Q0502F. [if Q0502A = 2] Did your household farm land 5 years ago?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0502G. [if Q0502F = 1] Why are you not farming anymore?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Not enough water
- 2 Too much water
- 3 Salinization
- 4 Too hot
- 5 Unpredictable and bad weather
- 6 Disease
- 7 Pests
- 8 Not profitable
- 9 Shifted crops
- 10 Left the land fallow
- 11 Government guidelines
- 12 We left the area
- 13 High increase in the price of inputs (seeds, fertilizers, pesticides)
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that farmed 5 years ago; else is missing value]

Q0502H. [if Q0502A = 1 or Q0502F = 1] Do you consider that water is equally shared by farmers in the area based on needs?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0503A. Does your household engage in fishing or fish farming?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0503B. [if Q0503A = 1] What do you do with the fish?

- 1 Feed the family

- 2 Feed the family and trade
- 3 Trade
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that engage in fishing or fish farming; else is missing value]

Q0503C. [if Q0503A = 1] Does your fishing produce as much quantity as 5 years ago?

- 1 A lot more
- 2 More
- 3 Same amount
- 4 Less
- 5 A lot less
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0503D. [if Q0503C = 4 or 5] Why are you gathering less fish than before?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Affected by lack of water
- 2 Affected by contaminated water
- 3 Affected by disease
- 4 Affected by bad weather
- 5 Not profitable
- 6 Sold the fish
- 7 We left the area
- 8 Overfishing reduced the amount of fish
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

[Data only for HHs that engage in fishing or fish farming; else is missing value]

Q0503E. [if Q0503A = 2] Did your household engage in fishing or fish farming 5 years ago?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0503F. [if Q0503E = 1] Why did you stop fishing or doing fish farming?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Affected by lack of water
- 2 Affected by contaminated water
- 3 Affected by disease
- 4 Affected by bad weather
- 5 Not profitable
- 6 Sold the fish
- 7 We left the area
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]

90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that engage in fishing or fish farming 5 years ago; else is missing value]

Module: Migration

Q0601. For how long have you been living in [subdistrict]?

- 1 I was born here
- 2 More than 10 years
- 3 Between 6 and 10 years
- 4 Around 5 years
- 5 Around 4 years
- 6 Around 3 years
- 7 Around 2 years
- 8 Around 1 year or less

migrant. [IF LIVING = 3-8, HH IS MIGRANT; IF LIVING = 1-2, HH IS NOT MIGRANT]

Q0602B. [if migrant = yes] Could you specify the district where you lived the longest before you moved to [subdistrict]?

(TEXT)

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0602C. [if migrant = yes] What governorate is your district of origin located in?

- 1 Anbar
- 2 Babylon
- 3 Baghdad
- 4 Basra
- 5 Dhi Qar
- 6 Qadisiya
- 7 Diyala
- 8 Dohuk
- 9 Erbil
- 10 Karbala
- 11 Kirkuk
- 12 Missan
- 13 Muthanna
- 14 Najaf
- 15 Ninewa
- 16 Salah al-Din
- 17 Sulaimaniya
- 18 Wassit
- 19 Abroad
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0602D. [if migrant = yes] How would you describe [origin]?

- 1 Rural area
- 2 Small town

- 3 Big town or city
- 4 Camp

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0603. [if migrant = yes] Why did you leave your home in [origin]?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 ISIS conflict
- 2 Other conflict and insecurity (e.g. active fighting, bombings)
- 3 Tribal tensions
- 4 Criminality
- 5 Persecution (e.g. fear of arrest, harassment)
- 6 Water scarcity (e.g. drought, salinisation, desertification)
- 7 Natural hazard (e.g. flood, storm)
- 8 Crop failures
- 9 Livestock deaths
- 10 Lack of economic opportunities
- 11 Lack of access to services (e.g. education, healthcare)
- 12 Food insecurity
- 13 Marriage
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0604. [if migrant = yes] What action did you take in order to facilitate your arrival here?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Nothing, we just moved here
- 2 Sold livestock
- 3 Sold land
- 4 Sold house
- 5 Sold other assets or equipment
- 6 Use our savings
- 7 Borrowed money
- 8 Contacted family or tribe members
- 9 Secured a job before moving
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0605. [if migrant = yes] Did you or your household experience any administrative difficulties when moving to this location?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0606. [if migrant = yes] Do you still own a house in [origin] at present?

- 1 Yes

- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0607. [if migrant = yes] Do you still own land or livestock or fish farms in [origin] at present?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Yes, land
- 2 Yes, livestock
- 3 Yes, fish farms
- 4 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0608. [if migrant = yes] Did other members of your household in [origin] move with you to [location]?

- 1 All of them
- 2 Some of them
- 3 None of them
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0609. [if migrant = yes] Are you sending money to your family in [origin]?

- 1 Yes, regularly
- 2 Yes, sporadically
- 3 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that are migrants; else is missing value]

Q0610. [if migrant = no] In the last 5 years, is there any family member that used to live in this household that has moved to a different location permanently?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q0611. [if Q0610 = 1] How old were they when they left?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Up to 16 years old
- 2 17 to 25 years old
- 3 26 to 35 years old
- 4 36 to 45 years old
- 5 46 to 55 years old
- 6 More than 56 years old
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0612. [if Q0610 = 1] What is their relationship to the head of the household?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Head of household
- 2 Wife
- 3 Husband
- 4 Sons
- 5 Daughters
- 6 Other male relatives
- 7 Other female relatives
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0613. [if Q0610 = 1] What were the main reasons for them to leave the home?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Conflict and insecurity
- 2 Tribal tensions
- 3 Persecution (e.g. fear of arrest, harassment)
- 4 Unemployment here
- 5 Loss of agriculture or livestock here
- 6 Lack of good living conditions here
- 7 Marriage
- 8 Divorce
- 9 New job in their new location
- 10 Studying
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0614. [if Q0610 = 1] Where did they move?

[Multiple choice]

- **Q0614A. Governorate (or country if abroad):**

- 1 Anbar
- 2 Babylon
- 3 Baghdad
- 4 Basra
- 5 Dhi Qar
- 6 Qadisiya
- 7 Diyala
- 8 Dohuk
- 9 Erbil
- 10 Karbala
- 11 Kirkuk
- 12 Missan
- 13 Muthanna
- 14 Najaf
- 15 Ninewa
- 16 Salah al-Din

17 Sulaimaniya

18 Wassit

19 Abroad

60 Other

90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

• **Q0614B. [if Q0614A != abroad] District:**

(TEXT)

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

• **Q0614C. [if Q0614A != abroad] How would you describe that place?**

1 Rural area

2 Small town

3 Big town or city

80 [Do not know]

90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0615A. [if Q0610 = 1] Are they currently working in their current place?

[Multiple choice]

1 Yes, regularly

2 Yes, sporadically

3 No

80 [Do not know]

90 [Refused to answer]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0615B. [if Q0615A = 1 or 2] What are they currently working as?

[Multiple choice]

1 Government

2 Agriculture

3 Construction

4 Transportation

5 Work in the bazars

6 Food services (restaurant, café)

7 Workshops and manufacturing

8 Trade and stores

9 Oil sector

10 Itinerant trade (carts)

60 Other

90 [Refused to answer]

99 [Question not asked / skipped]

[Data only for HHs that reported emigrants in Q0610; else is missing value]

Q0616. What are your household's current movement intentions in the next 6 months?

1 Remain in current location

2 Move to another location inside [governorate]

3 Move to another governorate in Iraq

4 Migrate abroad

80 Do not know, waiting to make a decision

90 [Refused to answer]

Q0617. What is your preferred location to live in for the foreseeable future?

- 1 Current location
- 2 A different location inside [governorate]
- 3 A different governorate in Iraq
- 4 A different location abroad
- 5 [if migrant HH] Return to place of origin
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

INDIVIDUAL ATTITUDES/FEELINGS QUESTIONS

Module: Wellbeing

Q0701. How would you describe education provision here in [location]?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0702. How would you describe healthcare provision here in [location]?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0703. How would you describe the provision of electricity in [location]?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0704. How would you describe the quality of the water you use for your household needs?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0705. How would you describe the quality of the air in [location]?

- 1 Very good

- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0706. How would you describe the condition of the natural environment in [location]? (e.g., waterways, canals, rivers, marshland, grasslands/greenspace, flora/fauna)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Poor
- 4 Very poor
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0707. How easy or difficult it is for you to financially advance?

- 1 Very easy
- 2 Easy
- 3 Difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Government and rule of law

How confident are you in the following actors working for the best interest of all the residents in [location]?

- **Q0801A. Iraq central government (PM office and council of ministers):**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801B. Iraqi parliament:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801C. Provincial government of [governorate]:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801D. Local civil administration in [district]:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801E. Security forces in [subdistrict]:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801F. Political parties:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801G. Tribal leaders:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801H. Religious leaders:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801I. Civil society:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0801J. UN and international community:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]

90 [Refused to answer]

Q0802A. Do you feel you are marginalized or neglected as citizen?

- 1 Extremely
- 2 Very
- 3 Moderately
- 4 Slightly
- 5 Not at all
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0802B. [if Q0802A = 1-4] By whom?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Local authorities
- 2 NGOs, UN, international community
- 3 Rest of the society
- 4 Central government
- 5 Political parties
- 6 Security forces
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

If you or your neighbors were faced with the following scenarios, which actor would be the most effective in resolving it?

- **Q0803A. Violent crime:**
 - 2 Formal court
 - 3 Police
 - 4 Other security actors
 - 5 Community police
 - 6 Tribes only
 - 7 Combination of tribes and formal actors
 - 8 Political party
 - 9 Religious leader
 - 10 NGO/civil society
 - 11 Provincial council
 - 60 Other
 - 12 No one
 - 80 [Do not know]
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0803B. Eviction or land dispute:**
 - 2 Formal court
 - 3 Police
 - 4 Other security actors
 - 5 Community police
 - 6 Tribes only
 - 7 Combination of tribes and formal actors
 - 8 Political party
 - 9 Religious leader

- 10 NGO/civil society
- 11 Provincial council
- 60 Other
- 12 No one
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0804. Imagine that women from the community are being harassed, which actor would be the most effective in resolving it?

- 1 Inside the family
- 2 Formal court
- 3 Police
- 4 Other security actors
- 5 Community police
- 6 Tribes only
- 7 Combination of tribes and formal actors
- 8 Political party
- 9 Religious leader
- 10 NGO/civil society
- 11 Provincial council
- 60 Other
- 12 No one
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0805. Are the local police the primary actor in law enforcement in [subdistrict]?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0806. Given the social and security environment you live in, how comfortable are you in expressing critical views on the state of affairs in [district] without fear of violence against you?

- 1 Very comfortable
- 2 Somewhat comfortable
- 3 Not very comfortable
- 4 Very uncomfortable
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Do you think the following actors hold inappropriate or excessive influence on the civilian administration in [district]?

• **Q0807A. Tribal authorities:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0807B. Religious actors:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0807C. Security actors:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0807D. Political parties:**

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0808. To what extent do you agree or disagree that if you paid taxes, authorities could provide a better public service?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0809. How confident are you that Iraqi elections can help translate people's expectations into positive change?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 70 [Not concerned / not interested]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0810. How serious of a problem do you think corruption is in [governorate] now?

- 1 A very serious problem
- 2 A somewhat serious problem
- 3 A slightly serious problem
- 4 Not a serious problem at all
- 70 [Not concerned / not interested]
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0811. To what degree do you think the legal system in [governorate] is trustworthy and functioning effectively?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Safety and security

Q0901. From the following situations, which one best describes your daily public life in [location] now?

- 1 I carry out daily activities outside of my home and feel calm
- 2 I carry out daily activities outside of my home, but feel tense
- 3 I only leave my home when I have to
- 90 [Refused to answer]

For the following statement, could you respond if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

- **Q0902. I feel that my own personal as well as my family's safety are currently ensured in the neighborhood I live in.**
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0903. I am comfortable moving around [district] outside of [location].**
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0904. The level of crime in [location] is a cause of concern for me.**
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 90 [Refused to answer]
- **Q0905. Security actors in [district] are protecting the area from external threats or attacks.**
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0906. The high visibility of firearms or weapons by civilians in [location] is causing concerns for me.**

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0907. There are many security forces active in Iraq at present. Why do you think people in [subdistrict] in general join security forces? Tell me the most important factor.**

- 1 Economic need
- 2 Prestige or pride
- 3 Protect own component
- 4 Protect Iraq / homeland from internal threats
- 5 Protect Iraq / homeland from external threats
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0908. What are the three biggest social issues you perceive in [subdistrict]?**
[Multiple choice]

- 1 No threat
- 2 Crime and violence
- 3 Political conflict
- 4 Tribal conflicts
- 5 Problems created by lack of services
- 6 Problems caused by environmental degradation
- 7 People joining criminal gangs
- 8 Property disputes
- 9 Restrictions of movement
- 10 Harassment in checkpoints or in streets
- 11 Drugs, alcohol abuse
- 12 Radicalization of youth
- 13 Family violence
- 14 Migration into the area
- 15 Depopulation of the area/migration out of the area
- 16 Homelessness/vagrancy
- 17 Unemployment
- 18 Child labor
- 19 Public health/Coronavirus
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

- **Q0909. In the last 6 months, have you heard any of the following incidents happening where you live or nearby to you?**

[Multiple choice]

- 1 No incident
- 2 Theft
- 3 Verbal or physical harassment or intimidation

- 4 Vandalism of property
- 5 Detention or interrogation by armed forces
- 6 Tribal conflict
- 7 Gun violence (shootings)
- 8 Kidnapping or assault
- 9 Murder or assassination
- 10 Bribery or extortion
- 11 Suicide
- 12 Recruitment into gangs
- 13 Drug consumption
- 14 Drug selling
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Module: Social cohesion and social participation

Q1001. How would you rate your feeling of belonging to Iraq?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1002. How would you rate your feeling of belonging in relation to your ethno-religious component?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1003. How would you rate your feeling of belonging in relation to [location]?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1004. How much do you trust people from other groups, tribes, or communities in [subdistrict]?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1005. Do you feel you are being judged or labelled negatively because of the actions of others around you?

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot

- 3 A little
- 4 Not at all
- 70 [Not concerned / not interested]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1006A. What are you most upset about?

[Multiple choice]

- 1 Nothing, no reason to be upset
- 2 Targeting after 2019
- 3 Discrimination
- 4 Land / housing disputes or destruction
- 5 Environmental degradation
- 6 Corruption
- 7 Lack of opportunities
- 8 State neglect and lack of development
- 9 Lack of justice
- 10 Religious extremism in [governorate]
- 11 Local political parties
- 12 Foreign interference
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1006B. [if Q1006A != 1 or 90] What do you think is most needed to resolve these issues?

- 1 Individual financial compensation for all affected people
- 2 All perpetrators punished to full extent of the law
- 3 Acknowledgement of wrongdoing by those most responsible
- 4 Reforms to ensure that these issues do not occur again
- 5 Material and social investment in district to remedy the issues
- 6 Nothing can be done to resolve these issues
- 60 Other
- 80 [Do not know]
- 90 [Refused to answer]
- 99 [Question not asked / skipped]

Q1007. How necessary is reconciliation between your tribe and others now in [subdistrict]?

- 1 Very necessary
- 2 Somewhat necessary
- 3 Not very necessary
- 4 Not necessary at all
- 5 There are no problems of this type
- 70 [Not concerned / not interested]
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q1008. How necessary is reconciliation between residents of [subdistrict] and the state now?

- 1 Very necessary
- 2 Somewhat necessary
- 3 Not very necessary
- 4 Not necessary at all
- 5 There are no problems of this type

70 [Not concerned / not interested]

90 [Refused to answer]

Q1009. During the past year, have you expressed grievances or demands in public or on social media, contacting a community leader to express a view or a demand, etc.?

1 I have done it

2 I have not but would

3 I have not done it and would not do it

90 [Refused to answer]

Q1010. During the past year, have you participated in civic activities such as volunteering in the community, donating to charity or others in need, initiating a neighborhood project?

1 I have done it

2 I have not but would

3 I have not done it and would not do it

90 [Refused to answer]

For the following statements, could you respond if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

• **Q1011. People in [location] are willing to help their neighbors.**

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Disagree

4 Strongly disagree

90 [Refused to answer]

• **Q1012. The community in [location] is close-knit.**

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Disagree

4 Strongly disagree

90 [Refused to answer]

• **Q1013. People in [location] can be trusted.**

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Disagree

4 Strongly disagree

90 [Refused to answer]

Q1014. How do you feel about people migrating from rural to urban areas in Iraq?

1 I am happy with it

2 I am not bothered by it

3 I am resigned to it

4 I am frustrated by it

90 [Refused to answer]

Q1015. How do you feel about Iraqis migrating abroad?

1 I am happy with it

- 2 I am not bothered by it
- 3 I am resigned to it
- 4 I am frustrated by it
- 90 [Refused to answer]

ROSTER QUESTIONS

Household roster

hhroster_size. How many family members live in your household currently, including yourself?
(INTEGER)

For each of the [hhroster_size] individuals, please would it be possible to specify the following characteristics?

[START LOOP]

Q0102. Gender:

- male
- female

Q0103. Age:

(INTEGER)

Q0103. [if age >= 12] What is the highest level of education completed?

- 1 No schooling
- 2 Schooling for illiterate adults
- 3 Elementary school
- 4 Middle school
- 5 High school
- 6 Diploma
- 7 University
- 8 Post-university

Q0107A. [if age >= 12] What has been the work status of this person during the last week?

- 1 Full-time student
- 2 Employed / working
- 3 Working and studying
- 4 Unemployed and looking for work
- 5 Inactive, not looking for work
- 6 Retired
- 7 Cannot work
- 8 Homemaker
- 90 [Refused to answer]

Q0107B. [if Q0107A = 2 or 3] What is the main source of work for this person?

- 1 Public sector - salaried
- 2 Public sector - daily labor
- 3 Security forces

- 4 Private sector - salaried
- 5 Private sector - daily labor
- 6 Own business or workshop or self-employed
- 7 Agriculture, livestock, fishing - owned
- 8 Agriculture, livestock, fishing - salaried
- 9 Agriculture, livestock, fishing - daily labor
- 10 Informal commerce
- 60 Other
- 90 [Refused to answer]

[CLOSE LOOP]